

pekj tkfr d 'k{kf.kd Lrj dk ,d lekt'kkL=h; v/;;u

Lojkt flg]शोधकर्ता, समाज"kkL= foHkkx]MhO, OohO%i hO t hO% dkyt] ngjknu mRrjk[k.M

Abstract

gekj n" k e vLi"य जातियों में से एक उपजाति (चमार) लम्बे समय तक अत्यधिक अमानवीय शोषण dk f"kdj jgh g ;/kfi 20 वीं शताब्दी के आरम्भिक काल में किये गये सुधार प्रयत्नों एवं स्वतंत्रता के i"pr cu lekftd fo/kkuk d QyLo:i vkt bu leL;kvk dk de dj fn;k x;k g ijUr 0;ogkj e vkt Hkh bud thou e vud leL;k, fdlh u fdlh idkj l tMh g Hkkjr e tc rd Lefrdkyu dh i/kkurk jgh pekj tkfr ij eueku <x l vR;kpkj fd; tkr jg vkt जबकि हम एक शोषणमुक्त समाज एवं न्यायपूर्ण सामाजिक व्यवस्था की स्थापना करने हेतु अग्रसर हैं rc dh U;k; ,o lekurk d vkj{k.k dk foj/k gku yxk g blfy, lekt"राष्ट्रीय दृष्टिकोण से यह tkuuk 0;kid vko";d g fd pekj tkfr d शैक्षणिक स्तर e D;k ifjoru vk jgk g ;g y[k pekj tkfr dh fLFkr dk mtkxj dju dh fn"kk e ,d i;k l gA

Key Words: pekj tkfr d 'k{kf.kd Lrj dk ,d lekt'kkL=h; v/;;u

f'k{kk 0;fDr ,o lekt d fodkl dh vfr egRoi.k ifØ;k g ftld }kjk ,d 0;fDr ;k lekt d fodkl dh dYiuk ugh dh tk ldrh gA f'k{kk ikphu dky l gh egRoi.k jgh g igy f'k{kk efUnjk] vkJek ,o efltnk vU; èkfed LFkyk ij nh tkrh gA yfdu vulfr tkfr d yxk d lEcUèk e dgk tk; rk bu tkfr d yxk dk ;gk tkuk oftr Fkk blfy, bug f'k{kk xg.k dju dk Hkh dkb vfekdkj ugh Fkk] èkhj&èkhj ;gk f'k{kk d LFkku cnyu yx ;g efUnjk vkJek l cnydj x#dy d :i e tku yxk ftld mnkgj.k rdfkyk ukyUnk g yfdu ;gk ij Hkh vulfr tkfr;k dk ugh tku fn;k tkrk FkA blh dk mnkgj.k egkHkkjr d le; ,dy0; g ftld nk.kkpk; }kjk ,d vLi'; tkfr dk gku d dkj.k f'k{kk nu l euk dj fn;k x;k FkA vkj èkhj&èkhj l LFkku Ldyk e ifjofrr gk x; yfdu vulfr tkfr d yxk dh ;gh n'kk jgh bu Ldyk e Hkh budk io'k oftr Fkk yfdu èkhj&èkhj bl fn'kk ifjoru gr l?k" gku yxk ble lcl cMk ;kxnu MkO Hkhejko vEcMdj dk jgk ftl vulfr tkfr dk èke;k)k ekuk tkrk gA f'k{kk d lEcUèk e fuEu fo)kuk u ;g fopkj idV fd; gA

jkeLokeh d vulkj] ^fdlh vU; mí'; d fy, [kp dju dh ctk; f'k{kk ij [kp fd;k tk; D;kfd ;g ,d Mkyj ;k ,d :i;k jk"Vh; vk; e fujUrj of) djrk gA ¼,0,0 jkeLokeh 1960 % 13½

,u0d0 xk;y u dgk g & lekt d lnL;k d jktufrdj.k rFkk mudh jktufrd fØ;kvk ,o iHkko'kkyh lgHkfxrk d fy, f'k{kk egRoi.k LFkku j[krh gA ;g 0;fDr dk viu vkl&ikl gku okyh fØ;kvk vkj jktufrd eY;k rFkk lLFkvvk dk le>u e lgk;rk nrh g ¼,u0d0 xk;y % 1973&74 % 9¼A

ijEijkxr Hkkjrh; lkekftd 0; oLFkk e tkfr dh Hkfedk egRoi.k jgh gA Hkkjrh;
J[kyRed foHkk tu e doy ckã.k] {kf=;] o'; tkfr d ykxk dk gh f'k{kk iklr dju
dk vfèkdj Fkk vkj 'kn ,o vLi'; tkfr;k dk f'k{kk xg.k dju dh vuefr ugh nh
tkrh gA ;fn dkb i<u dh p"Vk dj rk mldh xnu dVvu dh ltk fu;Dr dh x;h
gA %cgLifr] vè;k;&11 o l l 124] cgLifr vè;k; 4 o l l 78&81½ bu èkkfed :f<;k
d o'khHkr mPp tkrh; fgUn vLi'; tkfr;k d cPpk dk 'k{kf.kd lLFkkvk e io'k nu
vkj mudh cPpk dk viu cPpk d lFk cBku d i{k e ugh Fk vkj bug fd lH Hkh idkj
dh f'k{kk nu d i{k e ugh FkA %eerkt vyh [kk 1980%43½A

ifj.kker% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd bu tkfr;k d ykxk dk vud idkj dh
lkekftd fu;kX;rkvk] vkfFkd n'kkvk rFkk vekuoh; vlekurvk ij vkèkfjr 'kk"i.k dk
lkeuk djuk iMrk Fkk vkj ;g 0;oLFkk n'k dh ixfr ,o fodkl d ekx e vud
0;ogkjRed rFkk eY;kRed leL;k; mRiUu gbA

vktknh d i'pkr jk"Vh; urkvk rFkk ie[k ykxk dk ;g vueku Fkk fd ;fn n'k
e lgh vFkk e U;k;i.k LojT; LFkkfir djuk g rk vulfpr tkfr;k dh n'kkvk dk
lèkkjuk vfrvko';d g blfy, Hkkjrh; lfoèkku e bug fodkl vkj fgrk dh l j{kk d
fy, fofHku idkj d ikoèkkuk d lFk gh lFk budh f'k{kk ij Hkh fo'k" è;ku fn;k
x;kA lkekftd ifjoru vkj xfr'khyrk e f'k{kk dh fof'k"V Hkfedk dk Lohdkj djr g,
ljdkj u 'k{kd ;ktukvk d foLrkj rFkk bld ykHk dk fiNM oxk rFkk vulfpr
tkfr;k rd igpu d fy, db ,d i;k l fd; x;A vulfpr tkfr rFkk fiNM ox d
ykxk dk f'k{kk xg.k dju vkj cPpk dk f'k{kk fnyku d fy, ij.kk gr ljdkj }kj
'k{kf.kd lLFkkvk e vkj{k.k] 'kYdefDr] Nk=ofUk rFkk iFkd Nk=koi bR;fn dh lfoèk,
inku dh x;hA ,td'ku deh'ku dh fjikV d vulkj vulfpr tkfr;k rFkk tutkfr;k
dh l j{kk d fy, ;g vko';d g fd budh f'k{kk lEcUèkh ;ktukvk dk tkjh j[kk tk;
vkj mudk foLrkj fd;k tk;A %fjikV vku nh ,td'ku deh'ku % 1964&66 % 157½A
lekt d fiNM rFkk detkj oxk d leko'kd fodkl vkj lfoèkku d vUrxr fn; x;
l j{kkRed lfoèkkuk d ykHk dh iklr d fy, mue f'k{kk dk foLrkj vfrvko';d dgk g
%fjikV vkQ nh dfe'uj Qkj IM;YM dLV ,.M IM;YM VkbCl] 1961&63%50½A euok;
d vulkj tkrh; ifrcUèkh dh lekflr d fy, gfjtu rFkk vulfpr tkfr;k d fy,
vkèkfud f'k{kk gh ,d vk'kki.k lkr g %jnk l] 1971%254½A mPp fgUn tkfr rFkk
vulfpr tkfr;k e lEcUèkRed rFkk mn;kRed njh lekiu d fy, Hkh f'k{kk egRoi.k
lkr g %Q0 LVQu] 1851&57 % d0 l h0 ,ydt.Mj] 1968%1073½A xkLokeh d vulkj
lkekftd ekU;rkvk dh lekflr d fy, mPp f'k{kk vR;fèkd egRoi.k g %vkj0 xkLokeh]
1969%111½A

;|fi ljdkj }kj vulfpr tkfr d ykxk dk fofHku 'k{kf.kd lLFkkvk dk
inku djd vkèkfudhdk dh ifø;k d vUrxr yku d i;k l fd; x; gA iju
ijEijkxr :f<;k] lkekftd&vkfFkd fu;kX;rk, ,o tkrh; lLdkfjd iokxg dN ,l

rRo g tk mudh ixfr vkj miyfèk d ekx e vojèkd dk dk; djr gA f'k{kk ij fu;Dr lIn d lInL;k dh 1967 dh deVh dh fjikV d vulkj ; |fi LorU=rk d i'pkr fiNM oxk ,o lenk; dh f'k{kk ij mÙkjùkj vfèd cy fn;k tk jgk g] ijuR lkekU; lekt vkj bu lenk;k d f'k{kk Lrj e fhkUurk, vHkh Hkh cgr vfèd gA

foxr o"kk e vulfpr tkfr;k dh f'k{kk dk ydj n'k d fofHkUu lkyk e vud idkjj d lekt'kkL=h; vè;;u fd; x;A bue l ie[k] ,Q0 LVQu ¼1951½ fjikV vkQ nk ,td'ku deh'ku ¼1961&61½ fjikV vkQ nk deVh vkQ eEcI vkQ ikfy;keUV vkQ ,td'ku ¼1951½ d0lh0 vxoky ¼1966½ ,0oh0 ckI ¼1970½ eerkt vyh [kk ¼1980½ d vè;;u vR;fèd egRoi.k jg gA bl lUnHk e bfUM;u dkfly vkQ l'ky l k j l t f j l p }kjk tk vè;;u fd;k x;k mue tk rF; lkeu vk; g fuEu idkj g %&

- 1- ljdkjh i;k lk fo'k"kdj vkj{k.k vkj 'k{kf.kd lfoèkk, d ifj.kke Lo:i] vulfpr tkfr;k d ykxk e f'k{kk dk ilkj gk jgk gA
- 2- ik;% bu i;k lk dk vfèdk'k ykHk mu tkfr;k rFkk oxk dk fey jgk g tk igy l gh vkfFkd ,o l[;kRed nf"Vdk.k l vfèd le) gA
- 3- mPp tkfr;k dk 'k{kf.kd lLFkkvk ij fu;U=.k gku rFkk mue mPp tkfr;k d f'k{kdk ,o fo|kfFk;k dk iHkRo gku d dkj.k vulfpr tkfr;k d ykxk 'k{kf.kd Lrj ij vkj lkekftd vUr%Ø;kvk e mul lketL; ugh dj ik; vkj cgr lh lfoèkkvk l ofpr jg tkr gA
- 4- vkfFkd fiNMiu d dkj.k vulfpr tkfr;k d cPp NkVh vk; e gh ifjokj d thfodkiktu lfoèkkvk dk i.k ykHk ugh mBk ikrA
- 5- i'kk lfud leL;kvk d dkj.k vulfpr tkfr;k d cPp dk lfoèkkvk dk i.k ykHk ugh fey ikrA

; |fi mijkDr vè;;u vulfpr tkfr;k dh 'k{kf.kd n'kkvk ij idk'k Mkyr g ijuR ,l vè;;u tk pekj tkfr dh 'k{kf.kd n'kkvk ij idk'k Mkyr gk cgr de gA vr% iLrr vè;;u e pekj tkfr dh 'k{kf.kd n'kkvk vkj mudh xfr'khyrk dk fo'y"n.k fd;k x;k gA

mijkDr lUnHk e iLrr vè;;u dk pkj Hkxk e foHkft r dj fo'y"n.k fd;k x;k gA

iFke & f'k{kk Lrj

f}rh; & f'k{kk egRo ,o ;kX;rk

r rh; & L=h f'k{kk d ifr fopkj

prFk & ljdkjh lfoèkkvk d ifr pruk

f'k{kk Lrj

bld vUrxr mÜkjnrkvk d Lo;] firk ,o nknk dh 'k{kf.kd fLFkfr] ifjokj e ikp o"k l Åij d i#"kk dh f'k{kk] ifjokj e fookfgr i#"kk dh f'k{kk] ifjokj e ikbejh l tfu;j gkb Ldy f'k{kk iklr lnl;k dh ,o ifjokj e gkbLdy l buVjehfM,V ,o mPp f'k{kk iklr lnl;k dh l[:k] ifjokj e i<u ;kx; cPpk dh fLFkfr] i<u ;kx; cPpk dk fo|ky;] u i<ku dk dkj.k] mÜkjnrkvk d Lo; u i<u d dkj.k] ik< f'k{kk d ifr nf"Vdk.k rFkk mÜkjnrkvk d f'k{kk ij fofHkuu lkekftd&vkfFkd ifjoR;k d iHkko dk fo'y"kk.k fd;k x;k gA

mÜkjnrkvk d Lo;] firk ,o nknk dh 'k{kf.kd fLFkfr

Lo;] firk ,o nknk dh 'k{kf.kd fLFkfr l lEcfUèkr rF; l kj.kh 1 e ldfyr fd;k x; gA iklr rF;k d vulkj 2-4 ifr'kr mÜkjnrkvk vf'kf{kr g tcfd 21-2 ifr'kr ikbejh rFkk fefMy g vkj 76-4 ifr'kr gkbLdy] b.VjehfM,V rFkk mPp f'k{kk dh iklr fd;k gA vè;u e rF;k d ox d fo'y"kk.k d fy, mÜkjnrkvk dh f'k{kk d rhu Hkxk e ckVk x;k g tk fd vf'kf{kr l{kj rFkk f'kf{kr gA vf'kf{kr e mUg fy;k x;k g tk fcYdy Hkh i<uk ugh tkur] l{kj d vUrxr mUg fy;k x;k g tk ikbejh rFkk fefMy rd dh f'k{kk iklr g rFkk f'kf{kr e mudk fy;k x;k g tk gkbLdy b.VjehfM,V rFkk mPp f'k{kk iklr gA

rF;k d vulkj 78-8 ifr'kr mÜkjnrkvk d firk vf'kf{kr rFkk 21-2 ifr'kr d l{kj gA ,l ,d Hkh mÜkjnrkvk ugh ik; x; ftud f'k{kk f'kf{kr gA

mÜkjnrkvk d nknk dh f'k{kk lEcfUèkr rF;k dk n[ku l ifjyf{kr gkrk g fd 98-4 ifr'kr d nknk vf'kf{kr ,o 'k" 1-6 ifr'kr e l{kj gA f'kf{kr J.kh e ,d Hkh ugh ik; x;A

mi;Dr foopukvk d vkèkkj ij fuEufyf[kr lEkt'kkL=h; nf"Vdk.k n[k tk ldr gA iFke % ;g fd pekj tkfr d ykxk dh f'k{kk rth l c<h g] f}rh; % ik; pekj tkfr d mÜkjnrkvk ,l g ftud o'kt vf'kf{kr gA

l kj.kh 1 %& mÜkjnrkvk d Lo;] firk ,o nknk dh 'k{kf.kd fLFkfr

'k{kf.kd fLFkfr	vkofUk	çfr'kr
Lo;]		
vf'kf{kr	12	2-4
ikbejh l tfu;j gkbLdy rd	106	21-2
10oh l 12oh ¼mPprj ekè;fed f'k{kk½	112	22-4
mPp f'k{kk	270	54-0

; kx	500	100-0
firk		
vf'kf{kr	394	78-8
ikbejh l tfu;j gkbLdy	106	21-2
10oh l 12oh	&	&
mPp f'k{kk	&	&
; kx	500	100-0
nknk		
vf'kf{kr	492	98-4
l k{kj ¼ ikbejh o fefMy½	8	1-6
f'kf{kr ¼ gkbLdy o b.VjehfM, V½	&	&
mPp f'k{kk	&	&
; kx	500	100-0

ifjokj e ikbejh ,o tfu;k gkbLdy iklr lnL;k dh l[;k %&

mÜkjnrkrvk d ifjokj e ikbejh ,o t0 gkbLdy f'k{kk iklr lnL;k dh l[;k l
l EcfUèkr rF; l kj.kh 2 e ldfyr fd; x; gA rF;k d vulkj vkèk l vfèd ¼53-4
ifr'kr½ ifjokj e ikbejh ,o t0 gkbLdy f'k{kk iklr lnL;k dh l[;k pkj Fkh tcf
32-2 ifr'kr ifjokj e rhu] 10-4 ifr'kr ifjokj e nk] 2-8 ifr'kr ifjokj e ,d ,o 1-2
ifr'kr ifjokj gh ,l fey ftue ;g l[;k ,d Hkh ugh gA l kj'kr% ;g dgk tk
ldrk g fd vkèk l vfèd pekj ifjokj e ikbejh ,o t0 gkbLdy rd f'k{kk iklr
lnL;k dh l[;k pkj g vkj ,d frgkb ifjojk ;g l[;k rhu gA

l kj.kh 2 %& ifjokj e ikbejh ,o tfu;k gkbLdy iklr lnL;k dh l[;k

l[;k	vkofÜk	çfr'kr
,d Hkh ugh	6	1-2
,d	14	2-6
nk	52	10-4
rhu	161	32-2
pkj	267	53-4

ifjokj d gkbLdy] b.VjehfM, V ,o mPp f'k{kk iklr lnL;k dh l[;k

ifjokj e gkbLdy] b.VjehfM, V ,o mPp f'k{kk iklr lnL;k dh l[;k l
l EcfUèkr rF; l kj.kh 3 e iLrr fd; x; gA l kj.kh d vUrxr rF;k dk n[ku l Li"V
gkrk g fd vfèdk'kr% ¼96-0 ifr'kr½ d ifjokj e gkbLdy] b.Vj ,o mPp f'k{kk iklr
lnL;k dh l[;k nk gA ;gk 2-8 ifr'kr d ifjokj e ,d ,o 1-4 ifr'kr d lnL; ,d
Hkh ugh gkbLdy] b.VjehfM, V ,o mPp f'k{kk iklr gA l kj'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g

fd vfèdk'kr% ¼96-2 ifr'kr½ pekj tkfr d ifjokj e gkbLdy b.VjehfM,V ,o mPp f'k{kk iklr lnL;k dh l[;k nk gA

lkj.kh 3 %& ifjokj e gkbLdy] b.VjehfM,V ,o mPp f'k{kk iklr lnL;k dh l[;k

l[;k	vkofÜk	çfr'kr
,d Hkh ugh	6	1-2
,d	14	2-8
nk	480	96-0
;kx	500	100-0

ifjokj e i<u ;kx; cPp

vkx mÜkjnrkvk l ;g iNk x;k fd D;k vkid ifjokj e folky; e i<u ;kx; cPp g \ ilrr lUnHk l lEcüèkr rF; lkj.kh 4 e ldfyr fd; x; gA iklr rF;k d vulkj rhu pkFkkb l vfèd ¼78-2 ifr'kr½ mÜkjnrkvk d ifjokj e i<u ;kx; cPp g ek= 21-8 ifr'kr , l mÜkjnrkvk iklr g, ftud ifjokj e i<u ;kx; cPp ugh gA

lkj.kh 4 %& ifjokj e i<u ;kx; cPp

i<u ;kx; cPp	vkofÜk	çfr'kr
g	391	76-2
ugh	109	21-8
;kx	500	100-0

i<u ;kx; cPp e Ldy tku dh fLFkr

vkx mÜkjnrkvk l ;g iNk x;k fd vkid ifjokj e i<u ;kx; cPp Ldy tkr g ;k ugh rk bl lEcüèk e lEcüèkr rF; lkj.kh 5e ldfyr gA rF;k dk n[ku l ifjyf{kr gkrk g fd mÜkjnrkvk d ifjokj e ¼97-7 ifr'kr½ cPp Ldy tkr gA ek= 2-3 ifr'kr mÜkjnrkvk d ifjokj e gh , l cPp g tk Ldy ugh tkrA lkj'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd pekj ifjokj e viu cPp dk f'kf{kr dju rho xfr l cy fn;k gA

lkj.kh 5 %& i<u ;kx; cPp e Ldy tku dh fLFkr ¼,u¾391½

folky; tku dh fLFkr	vkofÜk	çfr'kr
tkr g	382	97-7
ugh tkr g	9	2-3
;kx	391	100-0

i<u ;kx; cPpk dk fo|ky; u tku dk dkj.k

ftu mÙkjnrkvk d ifjokj e i<u ;kx; cPp fo|ky; ugh tkr rk tc mul ;g iNk x;k fd cPpk dk fo|ky; u tku dk D;k dkj.k g \ rk bli lEcfUèkr rF; l k j.kh 6 l ldfyr gA ikr rF;k dk vè;;u dju l ifjyf{kr gkrk g fd 'kr&ifr'kr mÙkjnrkvk dk i<u ;kx; cPpk dk fo|ky; u Hktu dk dkj.k èkukHkko gA l k j.k'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd ;g mÙkjnrk Hkh vii cPpk dk fo|ky; Hktuk pogr g yfdu èkukHkko d dkj.k ugh Hkt ikrA

l k j.kh 6 %& i<u ;kx; cPpk d fo|ky; u tku dk dkj.k $\frac{1}{4}$, u $\frac{3}{4}$ 9%

dkj.k	vkofUk	çfr 'kr
èkuvHkko	9	100-0
vè;kidk dk cjk nFVdk.k	&	&
fo ky; l Hkx&Hkx vkuk	&	&
ckj&ckj Qy gkuk	&	&
;kx	9	100-0

i<u ;kx; cPpk d }kjk 'k" le; e fd; x; dk;

viu vxy i'u e mÙkjnrkvk e ;g iNk x;k fd ;fn cPp Ldy ugh tkr g rk o l k j le; d l fcrkr g \ iLrr lUnHk l lEcfUèkr rF; l k j.kh 7 e ldfyr fd; x; gA rF;k d vulkj 'kr&ifr'kr cPp dkb u dkb dke lh[kr gA dkb Hkh mÙkjnrk , l k ugh feyk ftld cPp ?kj e [kkyh le; e cdjk dk le; 0; rhr djr gk vFkr ;g dgk tk ldrk fd pekj tkr e vii cPpk dk èkukHkko dh deh e mud Hkfo"; dk è;ku j[kk x;k g mUg dkb u dkb dk; lh[ku Hktk tkrk gA

l k j.kh 7%& i<u ;kx; cPpk }kjk 'k" le; e fd;k x;k dk; $\frac{1}{4}$, u $\frac{3}{4}$ 9%

fd;k x;k dk;l	vkofUk	çfr 'kr
[kyr g	&	&
dkb dke lh[kr g	9	100-0
etnjh djr g	&	&
;kx	9	100-0

mÙkjnrkvk d Lo; u i<u d dkj.k

vf'kf{kr mÙkjnrkvk l ;g iNk x;k fd vki Lo; D;k ugh i< ik; \ iLrr lUnHk e lEcfUèkr rF; l k j.kh 8 e iLrr fd; x; gA lEi.k mÙkjnrkvk e 2-4 ifr'kr ykx gh vf'kf{kr ik; x;] vf'kf{kr mÙkjnrkvk e $\frac{1}{8}$ -3 ifr'kr½ ek&cki dk vf'kf{kr gkuk $\frac{1}{66}$ -7 ifr'kr½ vkfFkd fLFkr Bhd u gkuk $\frac{1}{16}$ -7 ifr'kr½ f'k{dk dk mi{kki.k

0;ogkj ,o 8-3 ifr'kr½ e mPp tkfr;k dk cjk nf"Vdk.k ik;k x;kA vkèk l vfèkd mÙjnkrrkvk dh vkfFkd fLFkr [kjc gku d dkj.k og i< ugh ik;A

I kj.kh 8 %& mÙjnkrrkvk Lo; u i<u dk dkj.k ¼,u¾12½

u i<u dk dkj.k	vkofÙk	çfr'kr
ek&cki dk vf'kf{kr gkuk	1	8-3
vkfFkd fLFkr dk Bhd u gkuk	8	66-7
f'k{kdk dk mi{kki.k 0;ogkj	2	16-7
mPp tkfr;k dk cjk nf"Vdk.k	1	8-3
;kx	12	100-0

ik< f'k{k d ifr mÙjnkrrkvk dk nf"Vdk.k

vf'kf{kr lpuknkrrkvk l vxy i'u e ;g iNk x;k g fd ;fn vkidk i<u dk ekdk fn;k tk; rk D;k vki i<uk pkgkx \ bl lUnHk e iklr rF;k dh I kj.kh 9 e iLrr fd; x; gA iklr rF;k l ifjyf{kr gkrk g fd ¾75-0 ifr'kr½ mÙjnkrrk ik< f'k{k d ik e g og vkt Hkh i<uk pkgg ij ¾25-0 ifr'kr½ mÙjnkrrk , l fey ftUgku vf'k{k dk i.k :i l xg.k dj fy;k g tk mudk i<u e :fp ugh j[krA I jk'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd ¾75-0 ifr'kr½ ykxk e vkt Hkh f'kf{kr gku dh vkdk{k g pkg og f'k{k ik< f'k{k d ekè;e l gh D;k u feyA

I kj.kh 9 %& ik< f'k{k d ifr mÙjnkrrkvk dk nf"Vdk.k ¼,u¾12½

nf"Vdk.k	vkofÙk	çfr'kr
gk	9	75-0
ugh	3	25-0

f'k{k egRo ,o ;kX;rk

bld vUrxr f'k{k dk egRo] f'k{k egRodk{k] l eko'kd f'k{k egRo] yMd&yMfd;k dh f'k{k rFkk mÙjnkrrkvk d f'k{k egRo ij fofHku l ekftd vkfFkd ifjoR;k d iHkko dk fo'y" k.k fd;k x;k gA

f'k{k dk egRo

f'k{k d egRo l lEcfeRr rF; I kj.kh 10 e ldfyr fd; x; gA rF;k d vulkj 25-0 ifr'kr l[ke; thou d fy,] 19-2 ifr'kr vfèkd èku deku d fy,] 75-2 ifr'kr l ekt e ifr"Bk iku d fy,] 76-2 ifr'kr 0;fDrRo ,o ufrd fodkl d fy,] 21-0 ifr'kr fo'k" k ;kX;rk ,o eík dk fodkl d fy,] 42-6 ifr'kr n'k dh mUufr d fy,] 25-4 ifr'kr mÙke fookg d fy, ,o 32-2 ifr'kr mÙjnkrrk 0;kolkf;d ifr"Bk d fy, 0;fDr dk f'kf{kr gkuk cgr vko';d le>r g ,o 63-6 ifr'kr l[ke; thou d

fy,] 64-2 ifr'kr vfèkd èku deku d fy,] 22-2 ifr'kr lekt e ifr"Bk iku d fy,] 23-0 ifr'kr 0;fDrRo ,o ufrd fodkl d fy,] 56-4 ifr'kr fo'k" ;kX;rk ,o x.kk d fodkl d fy,] 56-2 ifr'kr n'k dh mUufr d fy, 13-0 ifr'kr mÙke fookg d fy, ,o 65-6 ifr'kr mÙkjnrk 0;kolkf;d ifr"Bk d fy, 0;fDr dk f'kf{kr gkuk lkekU; :i l vko';d le>r g rFkk 11-4 ifr'kr l[ke; thou d fy,] 16-6 ifr'kr vfèkd èku deku d fy,] 2-6 ifr'kr lekt e ifr"Bk iku d fy,] 0-6 ifr'kr 0;fDrRo ,o ufrd fodkl d fy,] 2-6 ifr'kr fo'k" ;kX;rk ,o x.kk d fodkl d fy,] 1-2 ifr'kr n'k dh mUufr d fy,] 61-6 ifr'kr mÙke fookg d fy, ,o 2-2 ifr'kr mÙkjnrk 0;kolkf;d ifr"Bk d fy, 0;fDr dk f'kf{kr gkuk vko';d ugh le>r gA lkj'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd lekt e ifr"Bk iku d fy, rFkk 0;fDrRo ,o ufrd fodkl d fy, rhu pkFkkb mÙkjnrk 0;fDr dk f'kf{kr gkuk cgr vko';d le>r g rFkk vfèkdrj mÙkjnrk l[ke; thou d fy,] vfèkd èku deku d fy,] fo'k" ;kX;rk ,o x.kk d fodkl d fy,] n'k dh mUufr d fy, ,o 0;olkf;d ifr"Bk d fy, 0;fDr dk f'kf{kr gkuk lkekU; :i l vko';d le>r g tcfv vèk l vfèkd ¼61-6 ifr'kr½ mÙkjnrk mÙke fookg d fy, 0;fDr dk f'kf{kr gkuk vko';d ugh le>r gA

lkj.kh 10 %& f'k{kk dk egRo ¼, u³4500½

f'k{kk dk egRo	cgr	l kekU;	ugh	;kx
l[ke; thou d fy,	125 ¼25-0½	318 ¼63-6½	57 ¼11-4½	500 ¼100-0½
vfèkd èku deku d fy,	96 ¼19-2½	321 ¼64-2½	83 ¼16-6½	500 ¼100-0½
lekt e ifr"Bk iku d fy,	376 ¼75-2½	111 ¼22-2½	13 ¼2-6½	500 ¼100-0½
0;fDrRo ,o ufrd fodkl d fy,	381 ¼76-2½	115 ¼23-0½	4 ¼0-8½	500 ¼100-0½
fo'k" ;kX;rk ,o x.kk d fodkl d fy,	205 ¼21-0½	282 ¼56-4½	13 ¼1-6½	500 ¼100-0½
n'k dh mUufr d fy,	213 ¼42-6½	281 ¼56-2½	6 ¼1-2½	500 ¼100-0½
mÙke fookg d fy,	127 ¼25-4½	65 ¼13-0½	308 ¼61-6½	500 ¼100-0½
0;olkf;d ifr"Bk d fy,	161 ¼32-2½	328 ¼65-6½	11 ¼2-2½	500 ¼100-0½

f'k{kk egRokd

mÙkjnrkvk l ;g iNk x;k fd vkt d ;x e 0;fDr dk f'kf{kr gkuk D;k vko';d g \ iLrr lUnHk l lEcfuèkr rF; lkj.kh 11 e ldfyr fd; x; gA mUg iR;d ckr d fy, rhu oxk t l cgr lkekU; vkj ugh e mÙkj nu d fy, dgk x; kA rF;k d fo'y" k.k d fy, cgr dk 2 vd lkekU; dk ,d vd vkj ugh dk 0 vd fn; x; gA dy vdk dk feyk dj mle 500 l Hkkxndj vklr egRokd fudkyk x;k gA o mÙkjnrk ftue 0-0 l 0-6 egRokd f'k{kk vk;h ml de egRoi.k] ftue 0-6 l Åij rFkk

1-5 rd egRodk{kk vk;h mI eè;e egRoi.k vkj ftUg 1-5 I Åij vd iklr gvk g mul vR;fèd egRoi.k ekuk x;k gA

I kj.kh 11 %& f'k{kk egRokd

f'k{kk dk egRo	cgr	I keU;	ugh	diy egRokd	vkI r egRokd
I [ke; thou d fy,	125	318	57	568	1-14
vfèd èku deku d fy,	96	321	83	513	1-03
Iekt e ifr"Bk iku d fy,	376	111	13	863	1-73
0;fDrRo ,o ufrd fodkl d fy,	381	115	4	877	1-75
fo'k"K ;kX;rk ,o x.kk d fodkl d fy,	205	282	13	692	1-38
n'k dh mUufr d fy,	213	281	6	707	1-71
mUke fookg d fy,	127	65	308	319	0-64
0;olkf;d ifr"Bk d fy,	161	328	11	650	1-30

vkI r egRokdk d vulkj Iekt e ifr"Bk iku d fy,) 0;fDrRo ,o ufrd fodkl gr f'k{kk dk vR;fèd egRoi.k rFkk n'k dh mUufr d fy,) fo'k"K ;kX;rk ,o x.kk d fodkl gr] 0;olkf;d ifr"Bk iku d fy,) I [ke; thou d fy,) vfèd èku deku d fy, rFkk mUke fookg d fy, f'k{kk dk eè;e :i I egRoi.k ekur gA Ijk'kr% ;g dgk tk Idrk g fd pekj tfr d mUjnrkrk ^f'k{kk** dk Iekt e ifr"Bk iku d fy, rFkk 0;fDrRo ,o ufrd fodkl d fy, Icl egRoi.k Ièku ekur gA

Ieko'kd f'k{kk dk egRo

mUjnrkrkvk dh f'k{kk egRo dk Ieko'k :i n[ku d fy, fofHku dFuk d mUjk dk vd ndj f'k{kk egRo I IecfUèkr iekiu iVVh dk fuek.k fd;k x;k A bl iekiu iVVh ij mUjnrkrkvk d f'k{kk egRo dk fuEu] eè;e rFkk mPp oxk e ckVx x;k gA

I kj.kh 12%& Ieko'kd f'k{kk egRo

f'k{kk egRo	vkofUk	çfr'kr
fuEu	16	3-2
eè;e	218	43-6
mPp	266	53-2
;kx	500	100-0

I kj.kh 12 d vulkj 53-2 ifr'kr mÜkjnrkvk dk f'k{kk egRo mPp] 43-6 ifr'kr dk eè;e rFkk 3-2 ifr'kr dk fuEu gA Ijk'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrkg fd xkeh.k pekj tkfr dk vkèk l vfèkd ½53-2 ifr'kr½ ykxk dk f'k{kk egRo mPp J.kh dk gA

yMd&yMfd;k dh f'k{kk

yMd&yMfd;k dh f'k{kk l lEcfUèkr rF; I kj.kh 13 e inf'kr fd; x; gA I kj.kh d vUrxr rF;k dk n[ku l Li"V gkrk g fd 51-4 ifr'kr vkRefuHkjrk d fy,) 18-4 ifr'kr ukdjh djku d fy,) 17-0 ifr'kr ikfjokfjd 0;oLFkk dk lgh <x l pyku d fy,) 9-8 ifr'kr eku&IEeku d fy, rFkk 2-6 ifr'kr ;kX; oèk iklr dju d fy, viu yMd dk f'k{kk g vfèkd ½53-4 ifr'kr½ mÜkjnrk ikfjokfjd 0;oLFkk dk lgh <x l pyku d fy,) 19-4 ifr'kr vkRefuHkjrk d fy,) 11-0 ifr'kr ukdjh djku d fy,) 10-6 ifr'kr eku&IEeku d fy, rFkk 3-8 ifr'kr ;kX; oj iklr dju d fy, yMfd;k dk f'k{kk fnykr gA Ijk'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd xkeh.k pekj tkfr d vkèk l vfèkd ykx vkRefuHkjrk d fy, yMdk dk ,o ikfjokfjd 0;oLFkk dk lgh <x l pyku d fy, yMfd;k dk f'k{kk fnykr gA

I kj.kh 13 %& yMd&yMfd;k dh f'k{kk d ifr mÜkjnrkvk dk nf"Vdk.k

f'k{kk dk e[; y{;	yMd; ¼ifr'kr½	yMfd;k ¼ifr'kr½
vkRefuHkjrk d fy,	257 ¼51-4½	97 ¼19-4½
eku&IEeku d fy,	49 ¼9-8½	53 ¼10-6½
ukdjh djku d fy,	92 ¼18-4½	55 ¼11-0½
ikfjokfjd 0;oLFkk dk lgh <x l dju d fy,	85 ¼17-0½	267 ¼53-4½
;kX; oèk] oj iklr dju d fy,	13 ¼2-6½	19 ¼3-8½
vko';d ugh	4 ¼0-8½	9 ¼1-8½
;kX	500 ¼100-0½	500 ¼100-0½

fl=;k d f'k{kk d ifr fopkj

bld vUrxr ifr dh ryuk e iRuh dh f'k{kk rFkk L=h f'k{kk ifj.kke dk fo'y"n.k fd;k x;k gA

ifr dh ryuk e iRuh dh f'k{kk

ifr dh ryuk e iRuh dh f'k{kk l lEcfUèkr rF; I kj.kh 14 e ldfyr fd; x; gA rF;k d vulkj nk frgkb l vfèkd ¼68-4 ifr'kr½ mÜkjnrk ifr dh ryuk e iRuh d de] 17-8 ifr'kr cjkj] 11-6 ifr'kr vf'kfkr ,o 2-2 ifr'kr vko';drk ,o ;kX;rkulj d i{k e gA Ijk'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd pekj tkfr d lUnHk e vfèdk'kr% ifr l vfèkd f'kfkr gkuk i lUn ugh djr gA ;gh dkj.k g fd nk frgkb l

vfèd ¼68-4 ifr'kr½ I puknrkvk dk er [^]iRuh dh f'k{kk ifr l de gkuh pkfg,** ij 0;Dr dh x;hA

I kj.kh 14 %& ifr dh ryuk e iRuh dh f'k{kk

iRuh dh f'k{kk	vkofÜk	çfr'kr
vf'kf{kr	58	11-6
ifr l de	362	68-4
ifr d cjkj	59	17-8
ifr l vfèd	&	&
vko';drk ,o ;kx;rku l kj	11	2-2
;kx	500	100-0

ukjh f'k{kk ifj.kke

ukjh f'k{kk ifj.kke l lEcüèkr rF; I kj.kh 15 e ldfyr fd; x; gA iklr rF;k d vulkj 41-8 ifr'kr mÜkjnrkvk dk dguk g fd ukjh f'k{kk d ifj.kkeLo: i mudh nt k i#"kk d cjkj rFkk 13-2 ifr'kr d vulkj fL=;k d 0;fDrRo e fodk l gvk gA vkfFkd : i l vkRefuHkj gku ij 15-6 ifr'kr ykx viuk er idV fd;A 17-4 ifr'kr d vulkj mue vfookfgrk dh l [;k dh c<kÜkj l kFk gh l kFk 9-4 ifr'kr ykx fookg dh vk; e of) gb g ij viuk er idV fd;A vÜrtkrh; fookg e ipyu d lUnHk e 2-6 ifr'kr gh iklr g,A l kjk'kr% ;g dgk tk l drk g fd lokfèd mÜkjnrkvk d vulkj ukjh f'k{kk d ifj.kkeLo: i fL=;k dk i#"kk d cjkj nt k iklr gvk gA

I kj.kh 15 %& ukjh f'k{kk ifj.kke

ukjh f'k{kk ifj.kke	vkofÜk	çfr'kr
fL=;k d 0;fDrRo e fodk l gvk g	66	13-2
i#"kk d cjkj nt k iklr gvk g	209	41-8
vkfFkd : i l vkRefuHkj gb g	78	15-6
vfookfgrk dh l [;k ogh g	87	17-4
fookg dh vk; e of) gb g	47	9-4
vÜrtkrh; fookg dk i;Ru gvk g	13	2-6
;kx	500	100-0

Ijdkjh lfoèkvk d ifr pruk ,o f'k{kk d ifr f'k{kd rFkk mPp tkfr;k d fopjk dk iR;{khdj.k

bld vUrxr 'kklu }kjk nh x;h lokfèkd lfoèkkvk d ifr mÙkijnkrkvk dk iR;{khdj.k} ljdkjh lfoèkk d vHkko d cPpk dk i<ku dh lkeFkrk} cPpk dh f'k{k k d ifr vè;kidk ,o mPp tkfr;k d fopkj dk iR;{khdj.k dk fo'y" k.k fd;k x;k gA

'kklu }kjk nh x;h 'k{kf.kd lfoèkkvk d ifr mÙkijnkrkvk dk iR;{khdj.k

iLrr lUnHk l lEcUèkr rF; lkj.kh 16 e ldfyr fd; x; gA iklr rF;k d vulkj lEi.k mÙkijnkrkvk e l 22-6 ifr'kr 'k{kf.kd lLFkkvk e io'k lEcUèkh vkj{k.k} 58-2 ifr'kr Qh l ekQh} 33-4 ifr'kr io'k gr ;kx;rk e NV} 19-0 ifr'kr fo'k" k Vfux ,o if'k{k.k lLFkku} 63-0 ifr'kr Nk=ofUk} 21-4 ifr'kr iFkd Nk=kok l} 49-4 ifr'kr iLrdh; lgk;rk rFkk 17-0 ifr'kr 'k{kf.kd _ .k dh tkudkj h j[kr gA lkj'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd pekj tkfr d yxk dk Nk=ofUk} Qh l ekQh} iLrdh; lgk;rk vkj lLFkkvk e io'k gr ;kx;rk e NV dk ,o vU; idkj dh ljdkj }kjk nh x;h f'k{k k lEcUèkh lfoèkkvk dh tkudkj h cgr gh de g

lkj.kh 16 %& 'kklu }kjk nh x;h 'k{kf.kd lfoèkkvk d ifr mÙkijnkrkvk dk iR;{khdj.k $\frac{1}{4}$, u $\frac{3}{4}$ 500 $\frac{1}{2}$

ldkj h lfoèkk, i	gk	ugh	;kx
'k{kf.kd lLFkkvk e io'k vkj{k.k}	113 $\frac{1}{4}$ 22-6 $\frac{1}{2}$	387 $\frac{1}{4}$ 77-4 $\frac{1}{2}$	500 $\frac{1}{4}$ 100-0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Qh l ekQh	291 $\frac{1}{4}$ 58-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	209 $\frac{1}{4}$ 41-8 $\frac{1}{2}$	500 $\frac{1}{4}$ 100-0 $\frac{1}{2}$
io'k gr ;kx;rk e NV	167 $\frac{1}{4}$ 33-4 $\frac{1}{2}$	333 $\frac{1}{4}$ 66-6 $\frac{1}{2}$	500 $\frac{1}{4}$ 100-0 $\frac{1}{2}$
fo'k" k Vfux ,o if'k{k.k lLFkku	95 $\frac{1}{4}$ 19-0 $\frac{1}{2}$	405 $\frac{1}{4}$ 81-0 $\frac{1}{2}$	500 $\frac{1}{4}$ 100-0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Nk=ofUk	315 $\frac{1}{4}$ 63-0 $\frac{1}{2}$	185 $\frac{1}{4}$ 37-0 $\frac{1}{2}$	500 $\frac{1}{4}$ 100-0 $\frac{1}{2}$
iFkd Nk=kok l	107 $\frac{1}{4}$ 21-4 $\frac{1}{2}$	393 $\frac{1}{4}$ 78-6 $\frac{1}{2}$	500 $\frac{1}{4}$ 100-0 $\frac{1}{2}$
iLrdh; lgk;rk	247 $\frac{1}{4}$ 49-4 $\frac{1}{2}$	253 $\frac{1}{4}$ 50-6 $\frac{1}{2}$	500 $\frac{1}{4}$ 100-0 $\frac{1}{2}$
'k{kf.kd _ .k	85 $\frac{1}{4}$ 17-0 $\frac{1}{2}$	415 $\frac{1}{4}$ 83-0 $\frac{1}{2}$	500 $\frac{1}{4}$ 100-0 $\frac{1}{2}$

ldkj h lfoèkk d vHkko e cPpk dk i<ku dh lkeFkrk

mÙkijnkrkvk l vx ;g iNk x;k fd ;fn vkid cPpk dk ljdkj h lfoèkk, u feyrh rk D;k vki mUg i<k ikr \ bl lUnHk l lEcUèkr rF; lkj.kh 17 e ldfyr fd; x; gA rF;k dk n[ku l Li"V gkrk g fd mÙkijnkrkvk e nk frgkb $\frac{1}{4}$ 66-2 ifr'kr $\frac{1}{2}$ mÙkijnkrkvk dk vxj ljdkj h lfoèkk u feyh gkrh rk o viu cPpk dk u i<k ikrA lkj'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd ljdkj }kjk iklr 'k{kf.kd lfoèkkvk d dkj.k vfèdk'kr% pekj tkfr d yx f'k{k k iklr dj jg gA nlj 'kCnk e ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd f'k{k k lEcUèkr iklr ljdkj h lfoèkkvk l pekj tkfr d cPp vR;fèkd ykHkfuor gk jg gA

I kj.kh 17 %& Ijd kjh Ifoèkk d vHkko e cPpk dk i<ku dh I keFkrk

i<ku dh I keFkrk	vkofUk	çfr'kr
gk	169	33-8
ugh	331	66-2
;kx	500	100-0

cPpk dh f'k{kk d ifr vè;kidk d fopkjk dk iR;{kh dj.k

mÙkjnrkvk I vx ;g iNk x;k fd vkid cPpk dh f'k{kk d ifr vè;kidk dk nf"Vdk.k dIk jgrk g \ iLrr lUnHk l lEcFuèkr rF; I kj.kh 18 e iLrr fd; x; gA iklr rF;k dk n[ku l Li"V gkrk g fd yxHkx nk frgkb ¼33-0 ifr'kr½ mÙkjnrkv viU cPpk dh f'k{kk d ifr vè;kidk dk nf"Vdk.k lkeU;] 29-8 ifr'kr mi{kki.k] 21-0 ifr'kr lg;kxi.k rFkk 16-2 ifr'kr ?k.kki.k ekur gA I kjk'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd 46-0 ifr'kr ykx viU cPpk dh f'k{kk d ifr vè;kidk dk nf"Vdk.k mi{kki.k ,o ?k.kki.k ekur g] tcfD lg;kxi.k ekuu oky mÙkjnrkvk dh l[;k ek= 21-0 ifr'kr gA

I kj.kh 18 %& cPpk dh f'k{kk d ifr vè;kidk d fopkjk dk iR;{kh dj.k

nf"Vdk.k	vkofUk	çfr'kr
lg;kxi.k	105	21-0
?k.kki.k	81	16-2
mi{kki.k	149	29-8
lkeU;	165	33-0
;kx	500	100-0

cPpk d f'k{kk d ifr mPp tkfr;k d fopkjk dk iR;{kh dj.k

mÙkjnrkvk I vxy i'u e ;g iNk x;k fd vkid cPpk dh f'k{kk d ifr mPp tkfr d ykx fd l idkj dk nf"Vdk.k j[kr g \ iLrr lUnHk l lEcFuèkr rF; I kj.kh 19 e ldfyr fd; x; gA rF;k dk n[ku l Li"V gkrk g fd 46-0 ifr'kr mÙkjnrkv viU cPpk dh f'k{kk d ifr mPp tkfr;k dk nf"Vdk.k lkeU; 23-4 ifr'kr mi{kki.k] 16-2 ifr'kr lg;kxi.k rFkk 14-4 ifr'kr ?k.kki.k ekur gA I kjk'kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd T;knkrj ¼46-0 ifr'kr½ xkeh.k pekj tkfr d ykx viU cPpk dh f'k{kk d ifr mPp tkfr;k dk nf"Vdk.k lkeU; ekur gA

I kj.kh 19 %& cPpk d f'k{kk d ifr mPp t kfr;k d fopkjk dk iR;{kh dj.k

nf"Vdk.k	vkofUk	çfr 'kr
I g;kxi.k	81	16-2
?k.kki.k	72	14-4
mi{kki.k	117	23-4
I kekU;	230	46-0
; kx	500	100-0



I kj x i Fk l p h

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